Cisco Mid-Atlantic Users Group

WAN Optimization

October 19, 2010

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Agenda

- Why Do You Need WAN Optimization?
- How Does Cisco WAAS Work?
- How Does WAAS Integrate With Your Network?
 - WAAS Appliances
 - Router-Integrated WAAS Solutions
 - vWAAS
- WAAS Management
- Conclusion/Questions



Why Do You Need WAN Optimization?



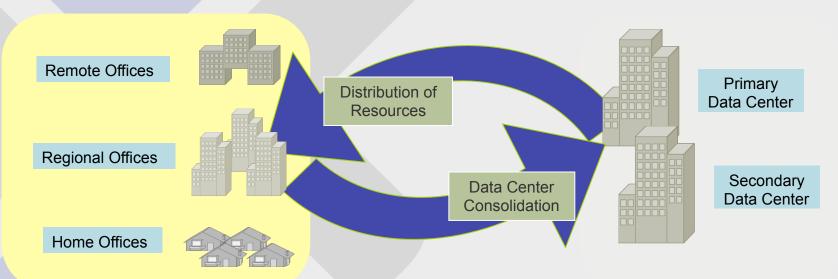
Application Delivery Problem

Scattered workforce requires distributed IT:

- Email, File, Print, Intranet
- Customer Relationship Management
- Enterprise Resource Planning

Cost control mandates centralized IT:

- Virtualization, CapEx & OpEx Control
- Service Agility
- Power, Cooling, Facilities





Branch Application Delivery Challenges

Application Performance



Data Protection & Compliance



Branch Equipment Sprawl



- File
- Print
- Email
- Applications
- Backup
- Storage
- Networking

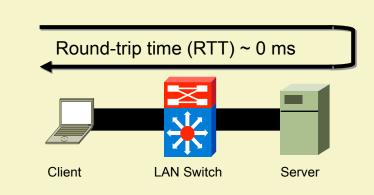
Poor Service Agility

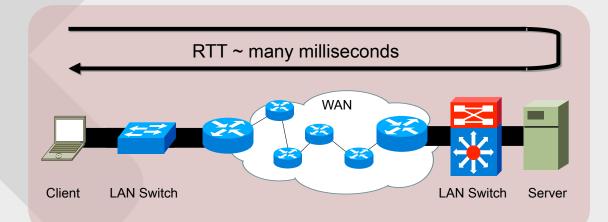




The WAN Is a Barrier to Consolidation

- Few barriers to application performance in LANs:
 - High bandwidth
 - Low latency
 - Reliable connection
- WAN characteristics hinder performance and consolidation:
 - Congested
 - Low bandwidth
 - High latency
 - High packet loss
 - Unstable connection







Addressing the WAN Challenge

Source	Need	Technology
Latency	 Reduce number of network round trips caused by chatty application protocols 	Application accelerationProtocol optimization



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Network Control	 Align network resources with business priority and application requirements 	Quality of serviceAdvanced routing



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Network Visibility	 Understand network utilization and application performance metrics React and respond to changes in network conditions 	NetFlow, RMON, monitoring toolsIP SLA

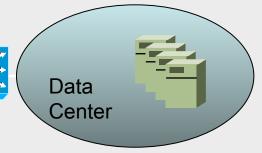


How Does Cisco WAAS Work?



The Solution: Make WAN Perform Like LAN





Users

TCP Flow Optimization

Accelerates TCP performance over the WAN

Data Redundancy Elimination

Redundant data does not need to transit the WAN – reduces overall bandwidth usage

Data Compression

LZ Compression to minimize amount of bandwidth used per TCP Connection

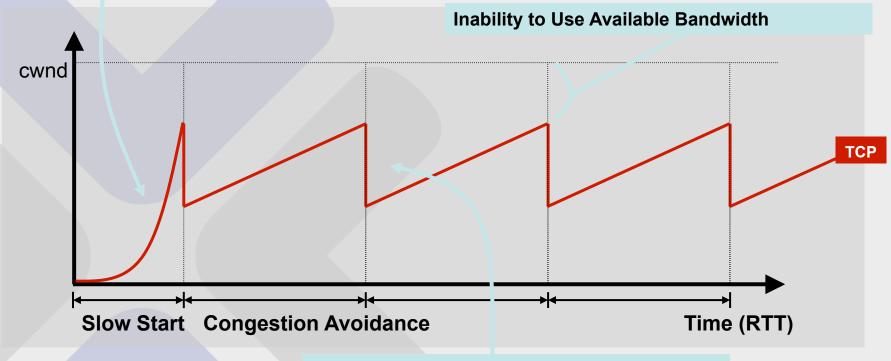
Application Acceleration

Application specific accelerated features to minimize the impact of latency and bandwidth utilization for specific applications



TCP Performance Challenges



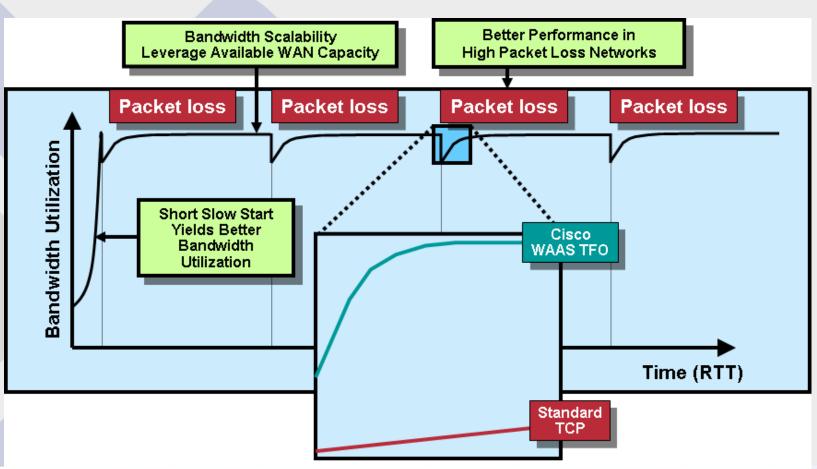


Inefficient Response to Packet Loss/ Congestion



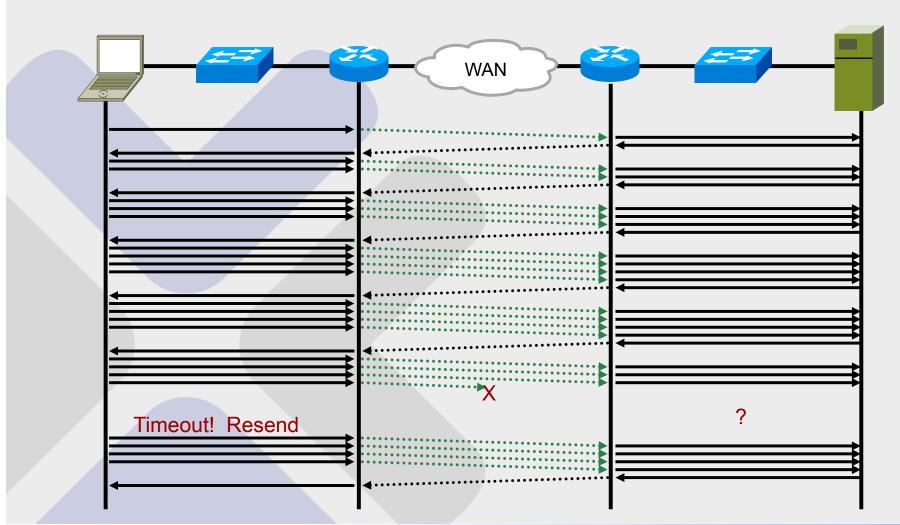
WAAS TFO Solution

Cisco TFO Provides Significant Throughput Improvements over Standard TCP Implementations



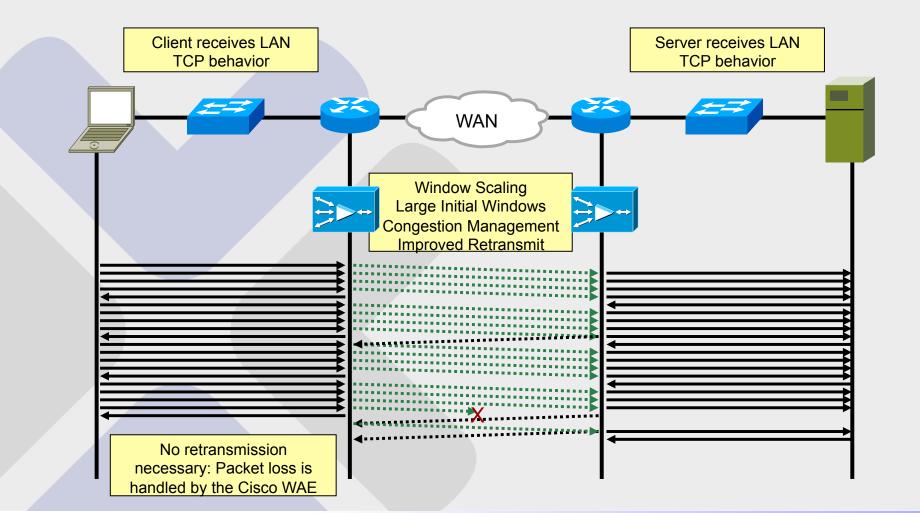


Without TCP Proxy



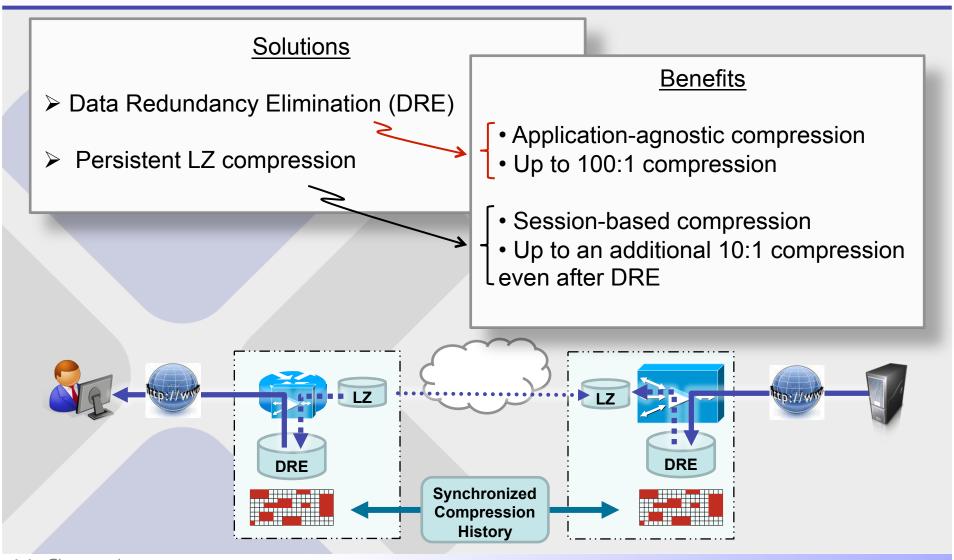


TCP Proxy and TFO





Advanced Compression

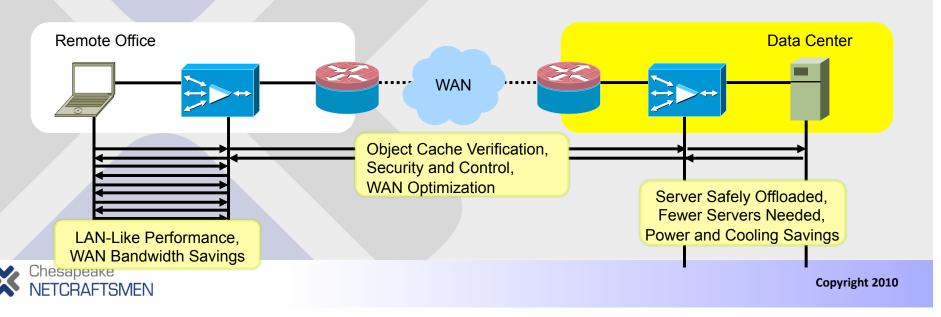




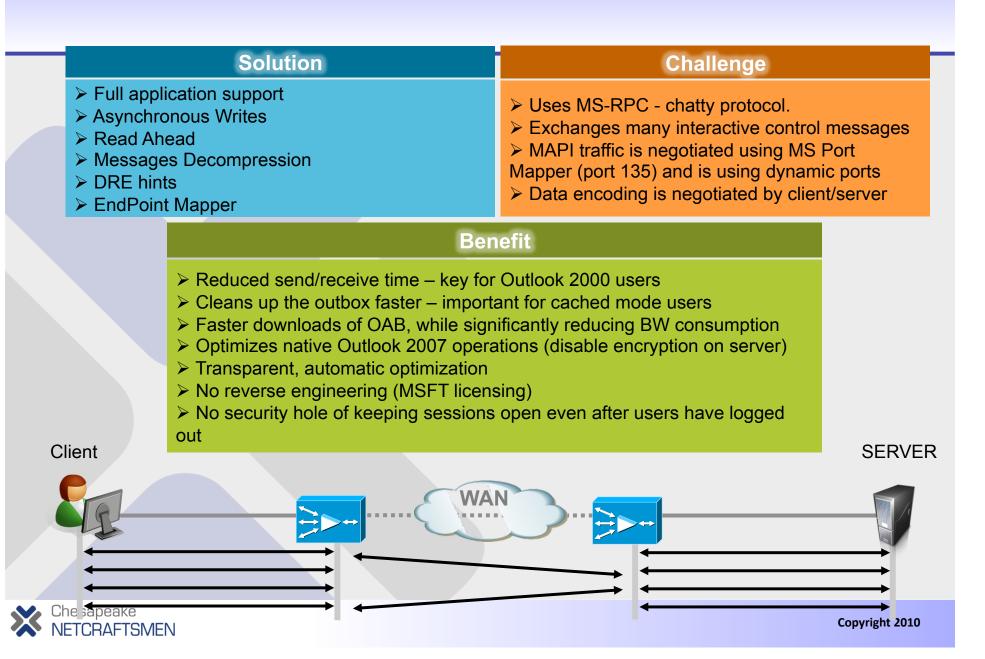
Application-Specific Acceleration

- Application and protocol awareness
 - Minimizes chatter, preserves coherency, and intelligently distributes large objects
- Intelligent server offload
 - Allows consolidation and centralization
- Cisco WAAS application accelerators:
 - CIFS (Windows File Services)
 - Windows printing
 - NFS
 - HTTP

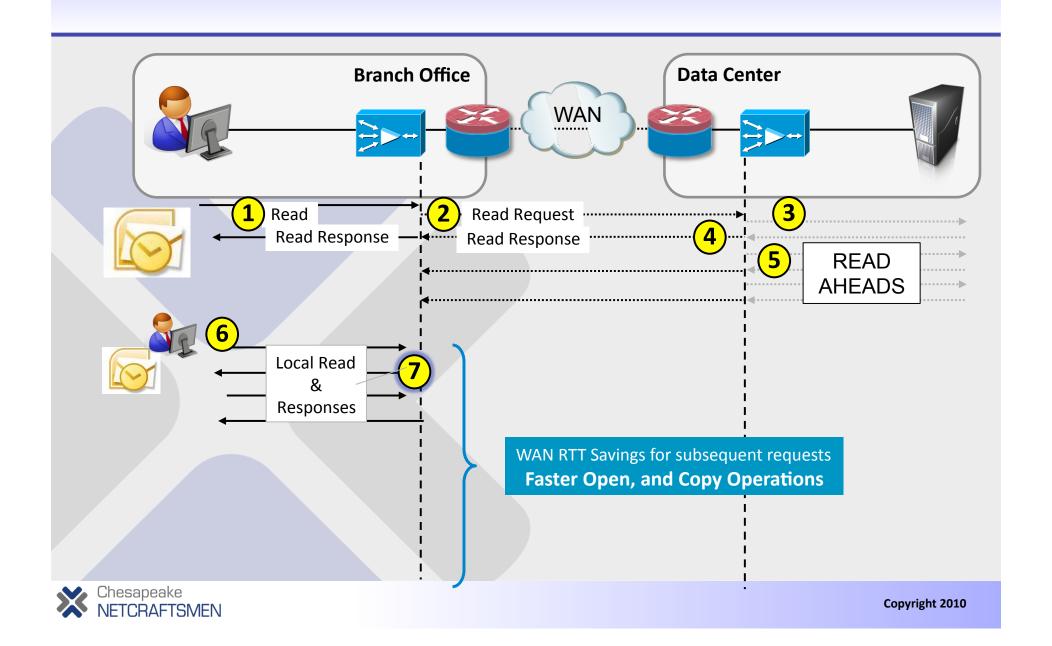
- Streaming video
- MAPI
- SSL



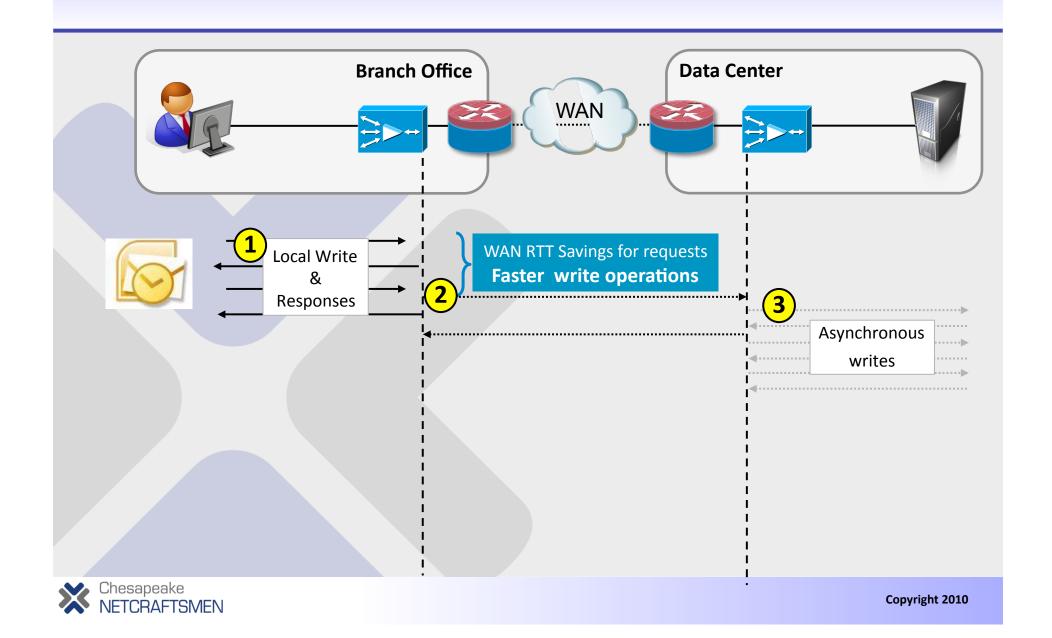
MAPI Application Optimizer



MAPI AO Read Ahead

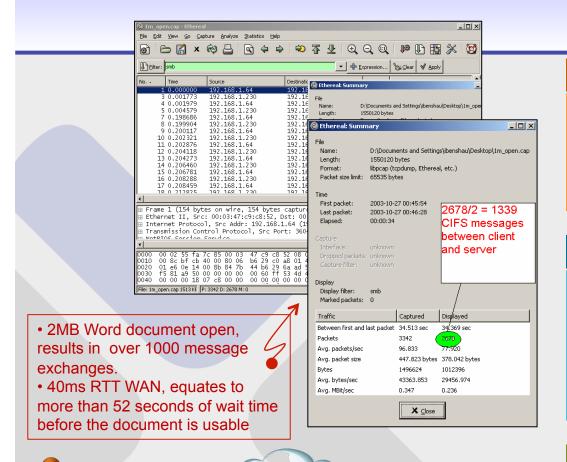


MAPI AO - Asynchronous Write



CIFS Application Optimizer: CIFS AO

Files



WAN

Challenge

- > "chatty" protocols
- WAN's high latency, packet loss, and bandwidth constraints significantly diminishes Server access

Solution

- File and Metadata caching
- > Read-ahead
- Message pipelining
- Scheduled preposition to pre-populate
- > Transparent integration
- ➤ Dedicated CIFS cache

Benefit

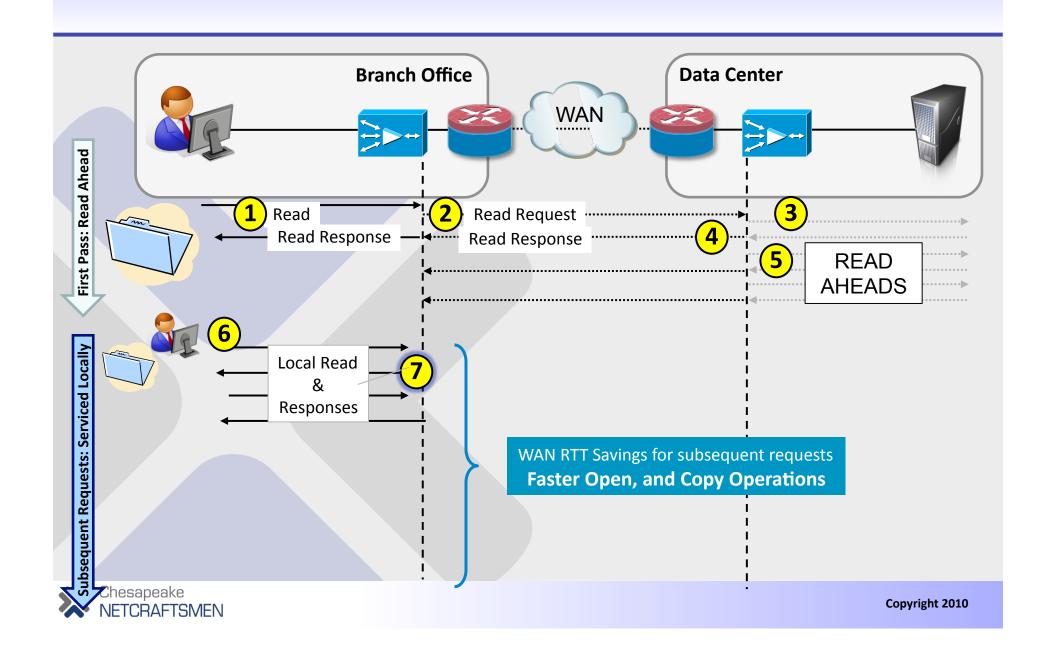
- > Enable consolidation of distributed file and print resources into the data center without compromising performance
- > Offload of Data Center Servers



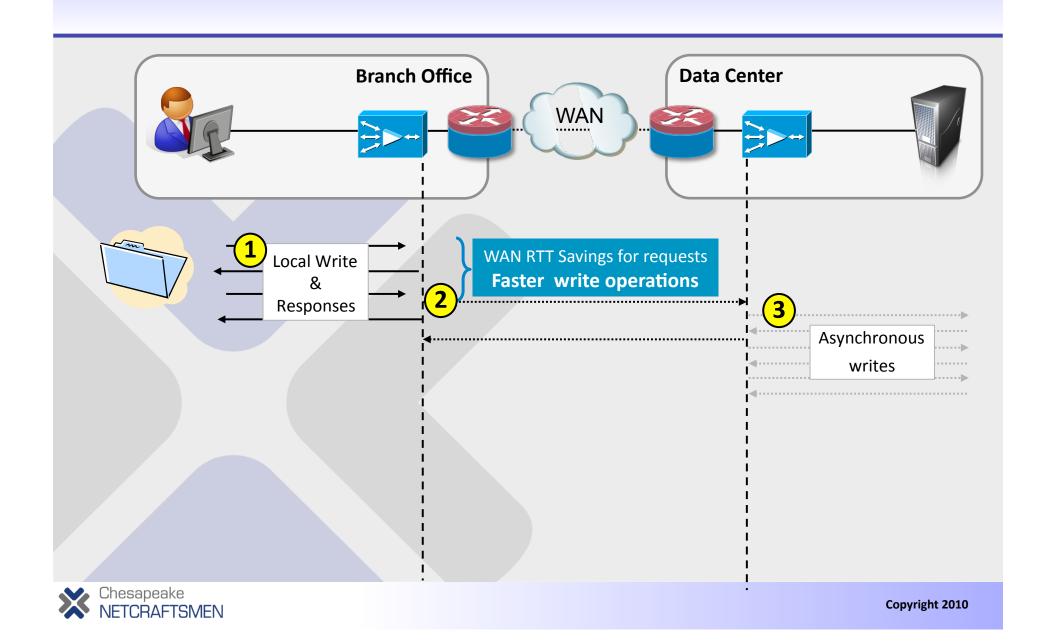
CACHE

FILE.DOC

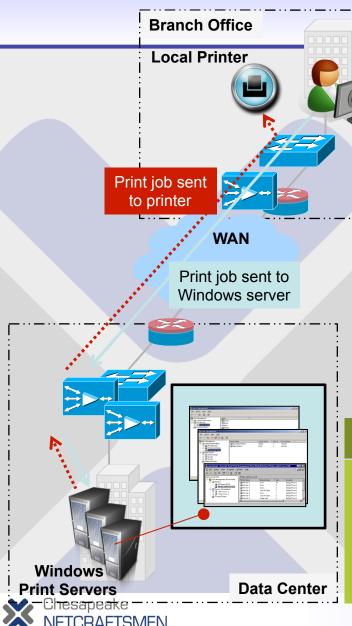
CIFS AO Read Ahead



CIFS AO - Asynchronous Write



Windows Printing Application Optimizer



Challenge

- MS Print protocol uses RPC very "chatty"
- > As A result over WAN it degrades exponentially as latency increases

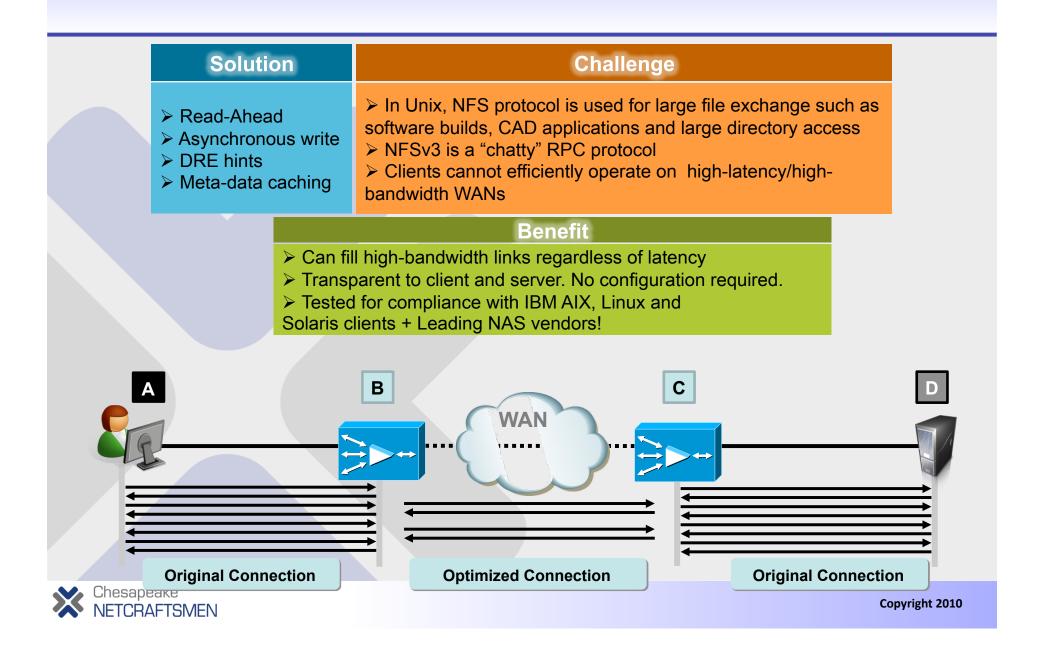
Solution

- > Based on licensed MS Print Protocols
- Optimized access to print queue status and printer settings
- > Bi-directional Acceleration
- > Printer and Queue meta-data caching
- > Async write
- > DRE hints for enhanced payload compression
- ➤ MS-RPC message optimization
- > RPC command fragments handled asynchronously
- > Delayed close of printer handles (OPEN requests local)

Benefit

- Users print at near-LAN speeds
- No need for Network IT group to manage Branch Print
- No configuration on WAAS just turn it on!
- Enable scalable centralized Windows Print services
- > Fully Transparent to Windows AD Management
- > Easy server migration from branch to datacenter

NFSv3 Application Optimizer



HTTP Application Optimizer

Solution Challenge > Fast Connection Reuse ➤ Proxy Connect to SSL Servers Slow page load on Interactive Web applications > Local HTTP responses through Metadata cache Browsers serially open and close connections > Content-aware optimization to fetch small objects (e.g graphics) > DRF hints ➤ Latency due to HTTP request/response > Server compression offload Benefit Mitigates latency due to HTTP request/response > Fully transparent > Reuse of same pair of client and server requests Compliments and preserves http application pipelining Connect (SYN, SYN-ACK, ACK)

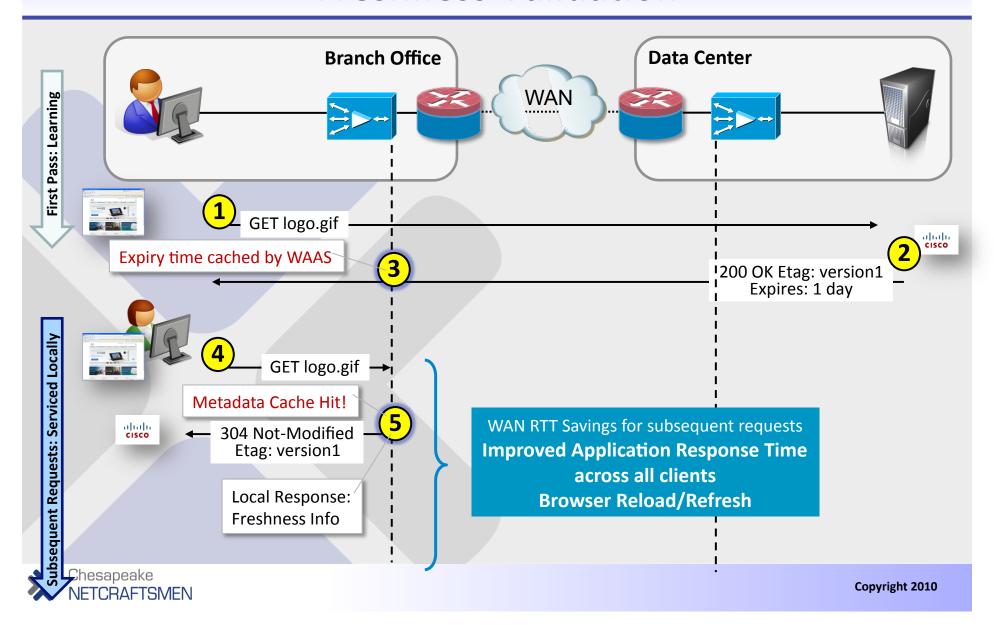
HTTP Request HTTP Response

HTTP Request HTTP Response

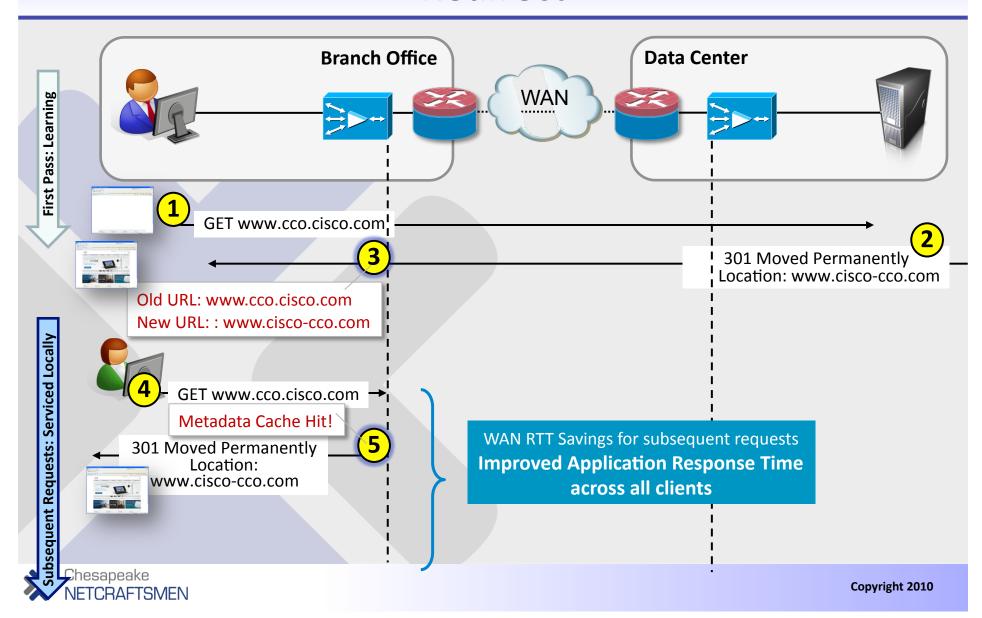
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Connect

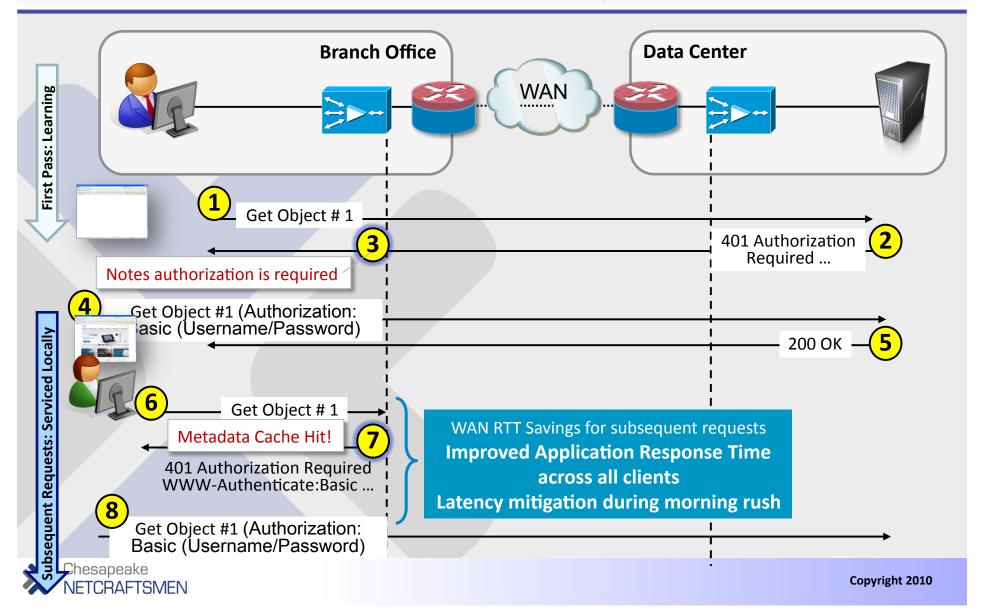
Mitigate Latency using Local Response for Content Freshness Validation



Mitigate Latency using Local Response for URL Redirect

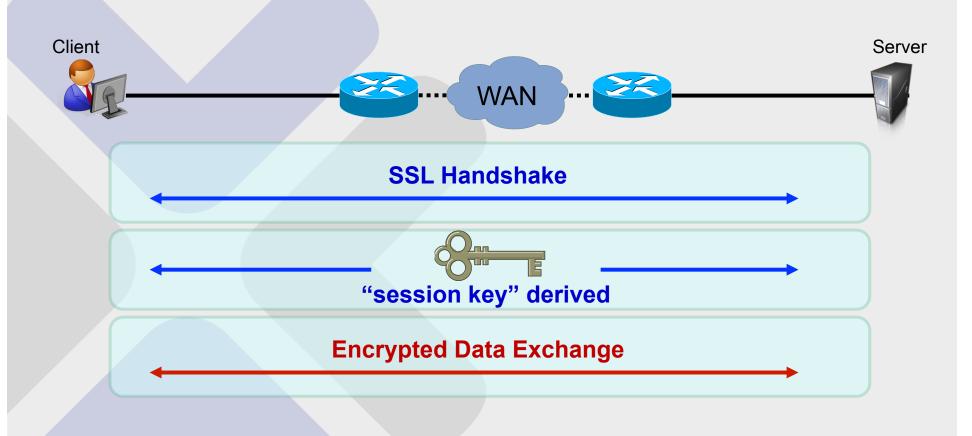


Mitigate Latency using Local Auth-Needed Response for URLs needing Authorization



The Need for SSL Acceleration

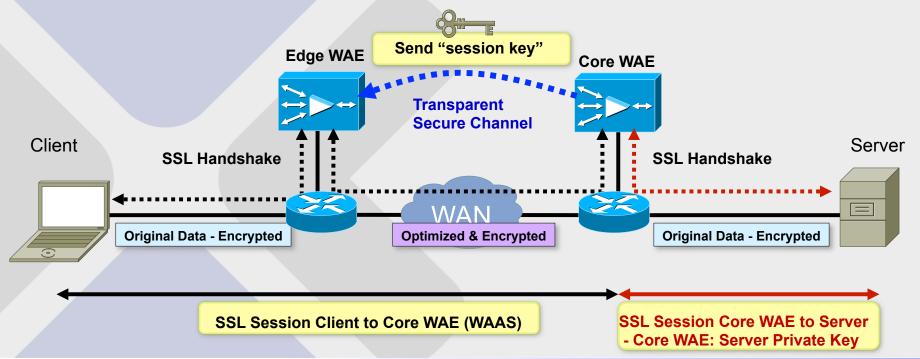
WAAS optimization benefits are maximized only when applied to decrypted payload





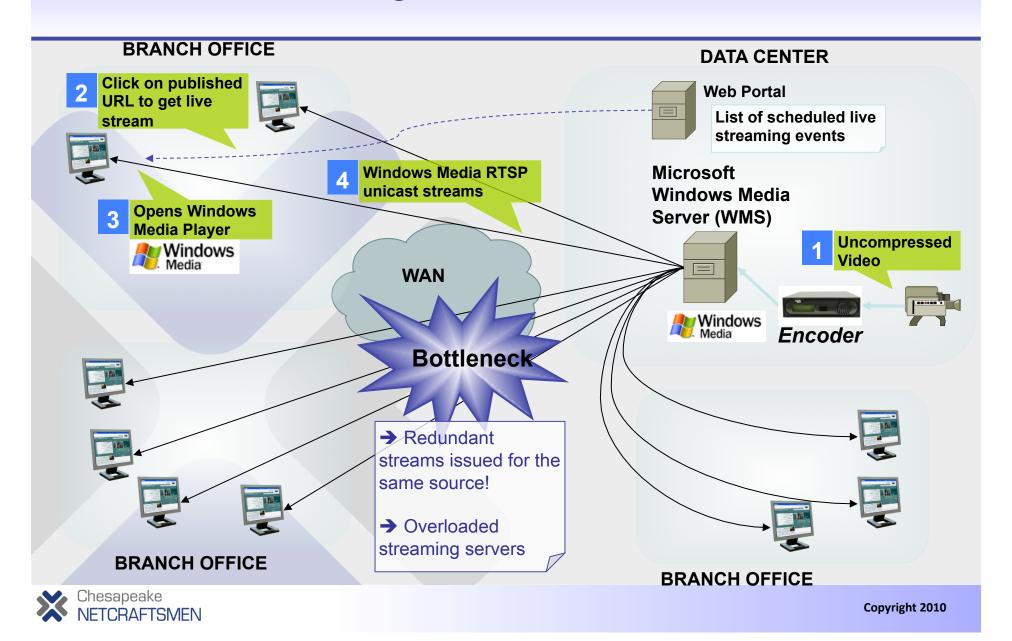
Cisco WAAS SSL Optimization Solution

- Core WAE acts as a Trusted Intermediary Node for SSL requests by client
- Private Key and Server Certificate are stored on the Core WAE device
- Core WAE participates in SSL Handshake to derive "session key"
- Distributes the "session key" securely in-band to the Edge WAE over the established connection between the Edge WAE and Core WAE



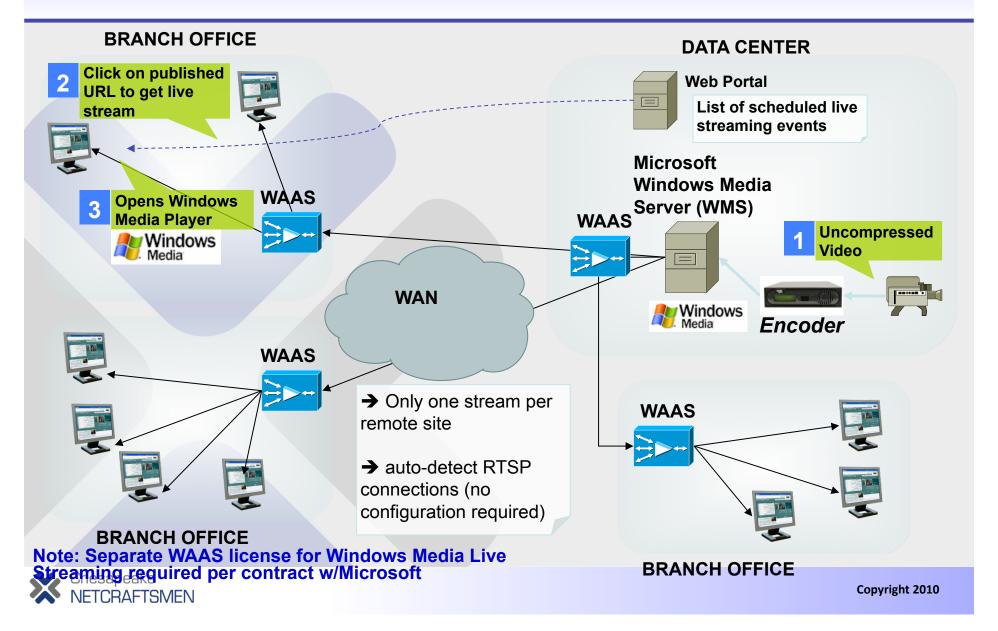


Live Video Streaming for Windows Media Environment



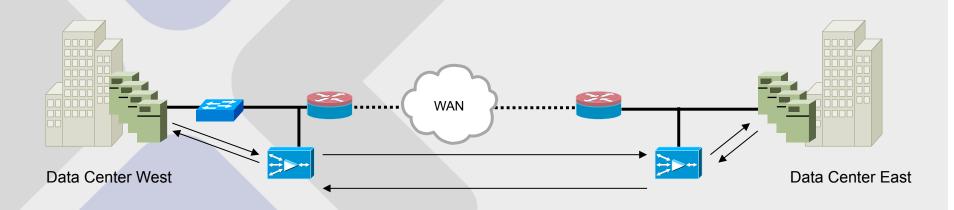
Live Video Streaming with WAAS

Edge stream splitting



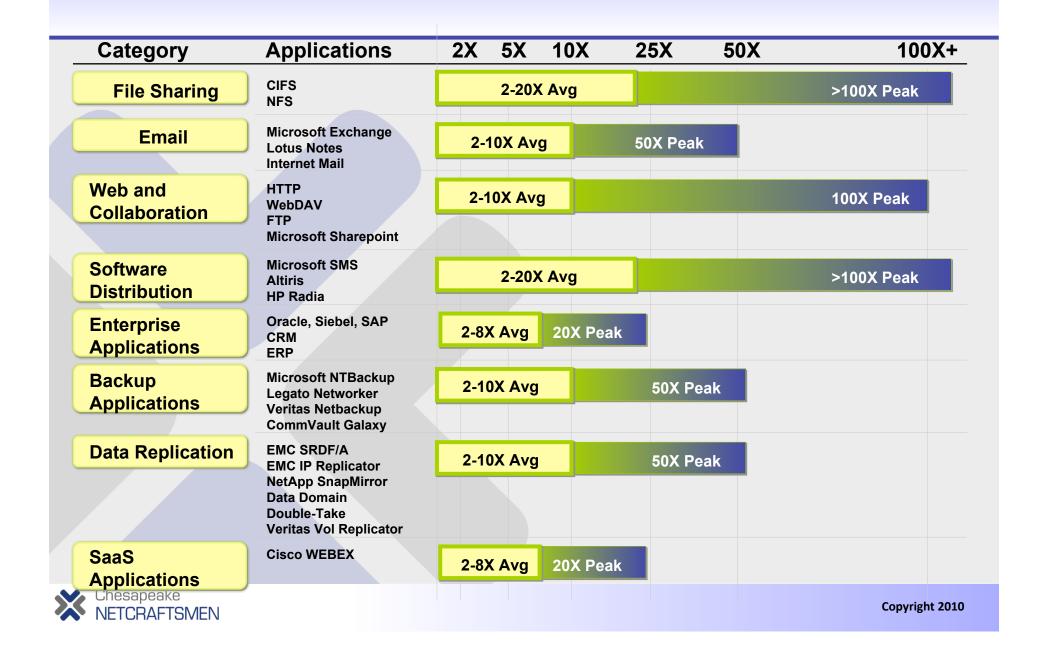
Replication Accelerator

- Optimized for low number of high-throughput TCP connections
- Available on Cisco WAE-7341 and Cisco WAE-7371 platforms
- Negotiates optimized connections only with other Cisco
 WAEs in the same mode





Application Performance Improvements



Enterprise Performance Monitoring Integration

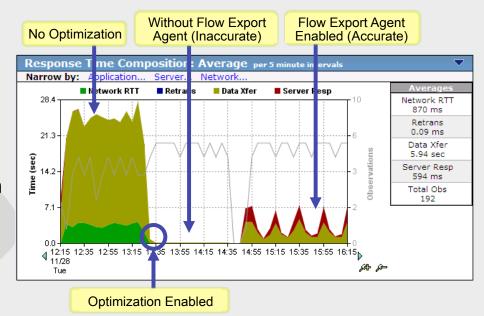
WAN

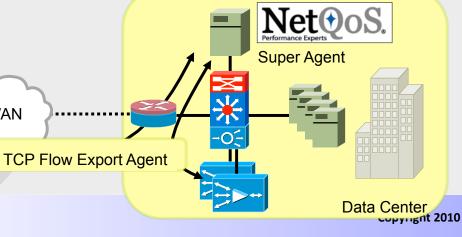
Transparent integration:

- **Ensures packet header** preservation
- **Enables visibility to end nodes**
- Provides full compatibility with **NetQoS Super Agent**

Flow Export Agent:

Transmits connection data to monitoring systems to ensure correct response time analysis





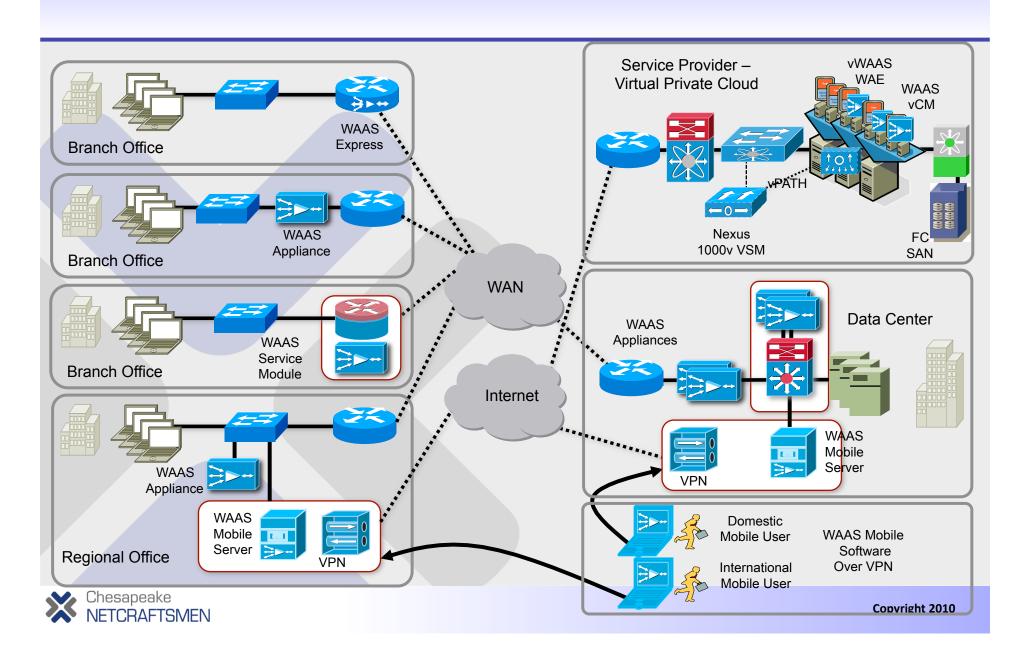


Branch

How Does WAAS Integrate With Your Network?



Cisco WAAS: WAN optimization solution



Seamless, Transparent Integration

- Physical inline
- WCCPv2
- PBR
- Cisco CSM and Cisco ACE modules

A Cisco WAE provides compliance with network value-added features:

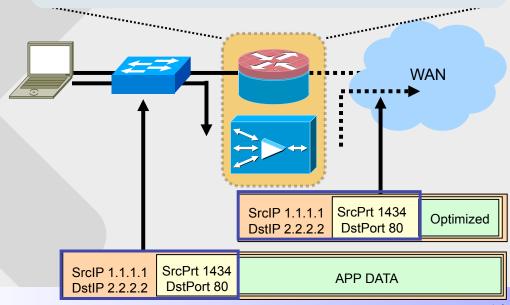
Preserves packet headers Supports QoS, NBAR, queuing, policing, and shaping classifications Supports firewall policies* and ACLs

Supports NetFlow, monitoring, and reporting

Cisco Wide Area Application Services

Application acceleration Transport optimization

Advanced compression WAN file services





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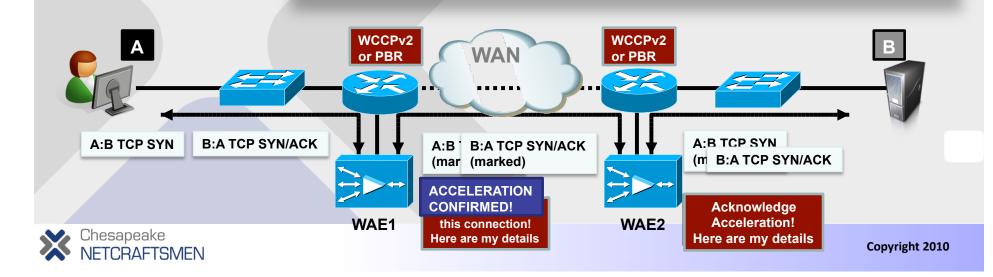
Cisco WAAS Auto-Discovery

Solutions

- Devices automatically discover one another
- Devices automatically negotiate optimization capabilities

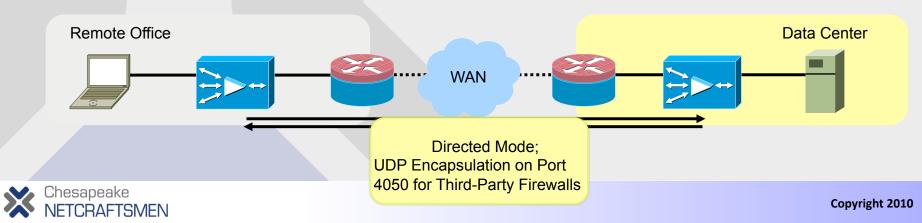
Benefits

- Eliminates need for complex overlay networks with tunnels
- And as the result reduces additional efforts associated with management, security and monitoring



Cisco WAAS—Firewall Integration

- Third-party firewalls scrub TCP options used for Cisco WAAS autodiscovery.
- Third-party firewalls drop sessions with shifted sequence numbers (used by Cisco WAAS to distinguish between optimized and nonoptimized flows).
- Cisco Firewalls can be made aware of Cisco WAAS.
- Cisco WAAS directed mode supports third-party firewalls.



WAAS Appliances



Network Integration Overview: In-Path

- Cisco WAEs can be deployed physically in-path:
 - Cisco WAE devices sit physically in-path between two network elements (such as the router and the switch).
 - The devices inspect all traffic passing through and determine which traffic to optimize:
 - Interception in both directions of packet flow
 - Pass through uninteresting (non-TCP) traffic at low layer
 - Transparent optimizations maintain compatibility with most Cisco IOS features and other platforms.





Simplified Data Center Interception Serial Inline

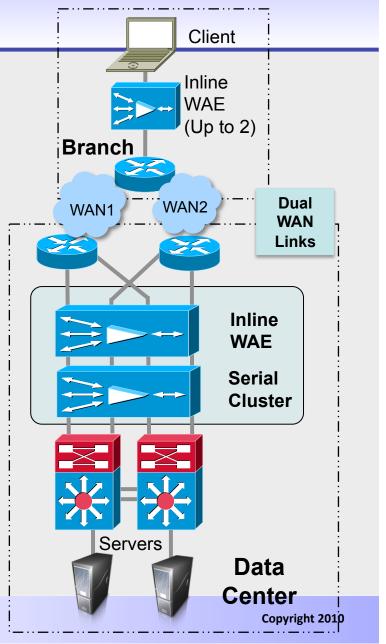
Cluster

Solution

- Dual Inline Cards
 - > Supports up to 4 inline groups
 - > WAE-674, WAE-7341, WAE-7371
- HA supported by 2nd WAE
- Interception Access List
 - Bypass non-relevant traffic

Benefits

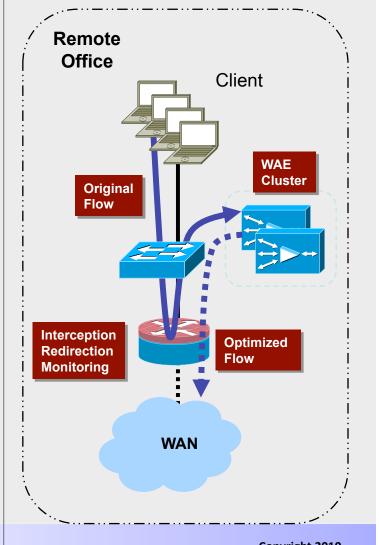
- Simplified and highly available deployment model
- Small and medium data centers





Network-Integrated Off-path Interception

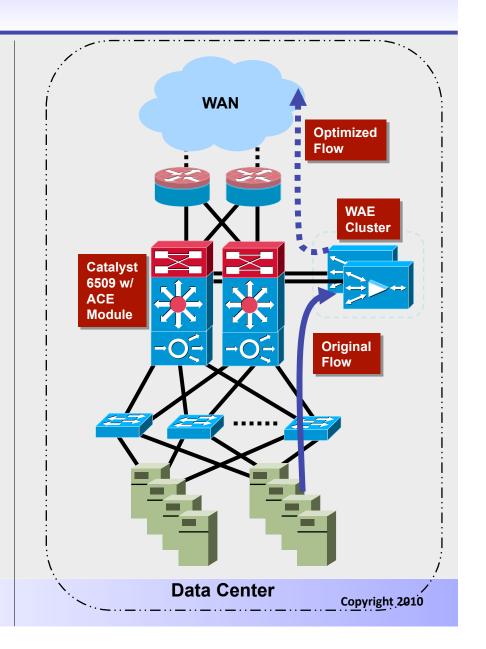
- Transparent integration and automatic discovery regardless of interception method
- WCCPv2 Interception
 - Active/active clustering
 - automatic load-balancing
 - load redistribution
 - fail-over
 - and fail-through operation
 - Near-linear scalability and performance improvement when adding devices
- Policy-Based Routing Interception
 - Routing of flows to be optimized through a Cisco WAE as a next-hop router
 - Active/passive clustering





Scalable Data Center Integration

- Application Control Engine (ACE)
 - -Appliance and Catalyst 6500 series module
 - -Supports from 1Gbps to 64Gbps of aggregate throughput and up to 4M concurrent TCP connections
 - -Cluster management for hundreds of WAE devices

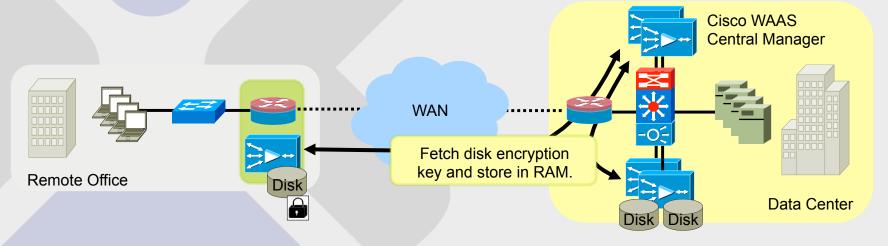




Cisco WAE Disk Encryption

- An optional feature to mitigate concern of data theft due to stolen drives or physically compromised WAE devices
- Keys fetched from CM upon boot and stored in memory only
- Keys synchronized amongst Central Managers to ensure HA
- Standards-Based Strong Encryption

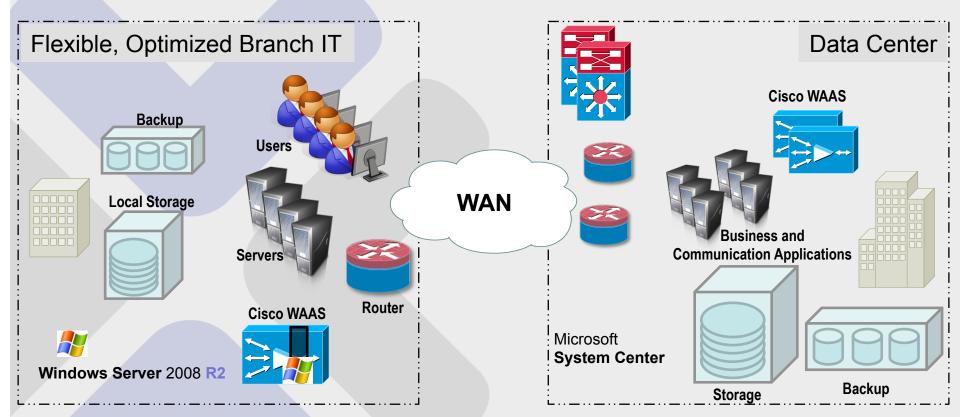
Follows FIPS 140-2 level 2 specification with certification to follow 256-bit Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) cipher





WAAS Virtual Blade

- Centralize what you can with WAAS
- Locally host services (e.g. Windows Servers) on same WAAS device

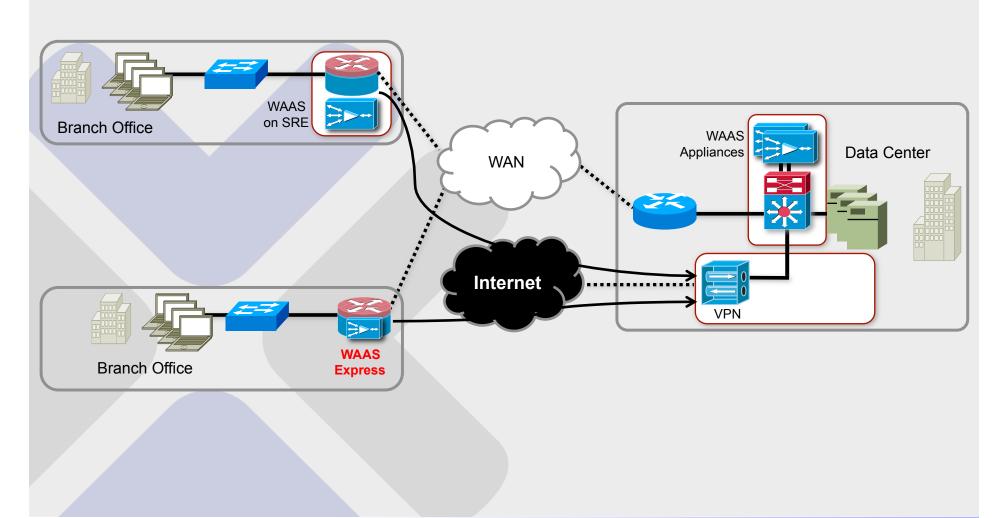




Router-integrated WAAS Solutions



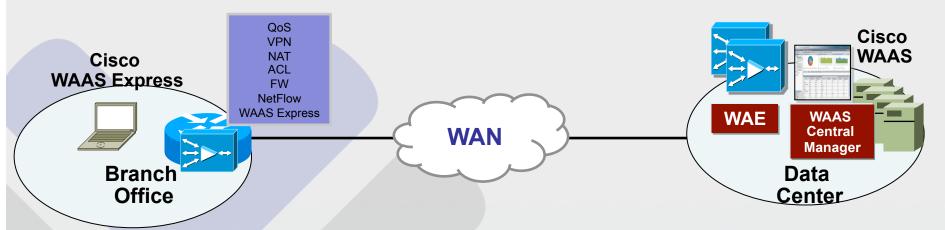
New! WAAS Express and WAAS on SRE





Cisco WAAS Express

Extend Cisco WAAS product portfolio across ISR G2s



Simple

- IOS Based, Router Integrated WAN Optimization Solution
- Simple software feature activation
- Network transparency and integration with IOS based services

Cost Effective

- Defer costly WAN Bandwidth upgrades
- Reduce truck roll costs IOS integrated solution
- Capex savings Small branch footprint

Investment Protection

- Part of Cisco WAAS portfolio – Leverage existing WAAS deployment
- Easy migration to WAAS on SRE as business needs grow
- Integrated policy provisioning, monitoring, and, reporting

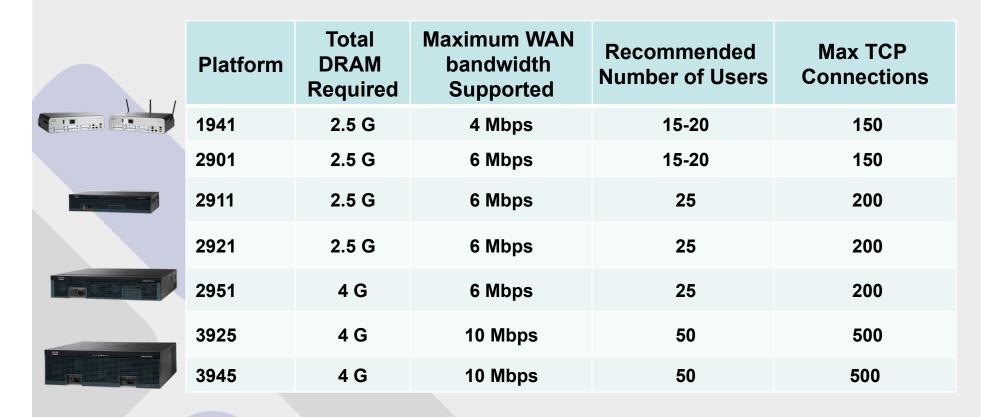
Feature comparison

	Cisco WAAS	Cisco WAAS Express
Bandwidth Compression and WAN Latency Reduction		
Router Integration		
Network Services Integration		
Transparent Security Policies		
Application Acceleration		
Virtualization		
Video		



Cisco WAAS Express Sizing Recommendations





- WAAS Express requires maximum DRAM installed as indicated
- Typical Interfaces 3G, T1, E1, Multi T1s, Multi E1s, and Serial
- Performance Testing Conducted with IOS FW, VPN (IPsec), NAT, and, QoS



Enabling WAAS Express

Router(config) #interface <interface-name>
Router(config-if) #waas enable

- Simple one command configuration using default policy
- EULA is displayed for Trial licenses the first time WAAS Express is enabled
- Default built-in policy is auto-generated and applied to running-config
- WAAS Express default policy is equivalent to Cisco WAAS (version 4.2.1) default policy but without AO support
- Integrated in IOS, eliminates the need for WCCP configurations



ISR G2 Service Ready Engine (SRE)



- Centralized deployment and management model with flexibility to move services without on-site visits
- Multi-purpose router blades for appliance, compute, and storage services
- Range of virtualized branch services and applications in a compact, router-integrated footprint
- Customers benefit from enhanced IT agility and lower operational expenses with remote activation of WAN optimization

Any Service, Any Branch, Any Time

WAAS on SM-SRE

SM 700	SM 900	
4GB RAM	4GB RAM	
500G HDD	2x500G HDD. RAID 1. Hot swappable	
1.86GHz single core	1.86GHz dual core	
Target up to 500 TCP connections, up to 20Mbps WAN bandwidth	Target up to 1000 TCP connections, up to 50Mbps WAN bandwidth	

Supported on 2911, 2921, 2951, 3925, 3945

On demand WAAS deployment

- Purchase a "blank" SM
- Deploy WAAS remotely, no truck roll
- No router reboot needed

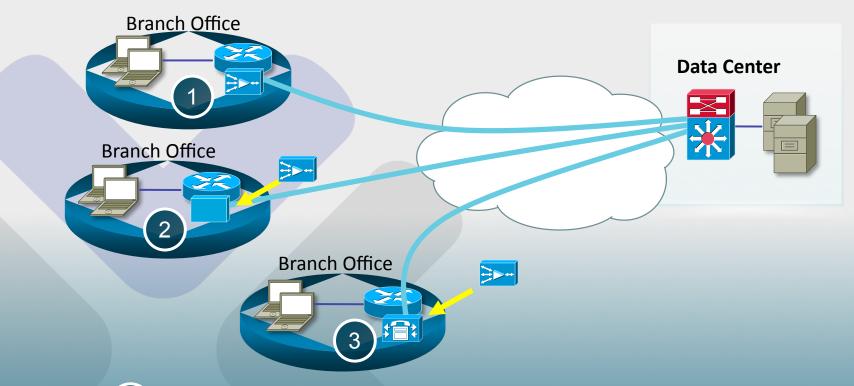
Simple WAAS enablement

- Purchase WAAS software and licenses.
- Deploy WAAS with tools (CLI, Cisco Works, Configuration Professional)
- Manage via WAAS Central Manager

Better Performance/Price, Lower Operating Cost, Investment Protection



Flexible Deployment Options

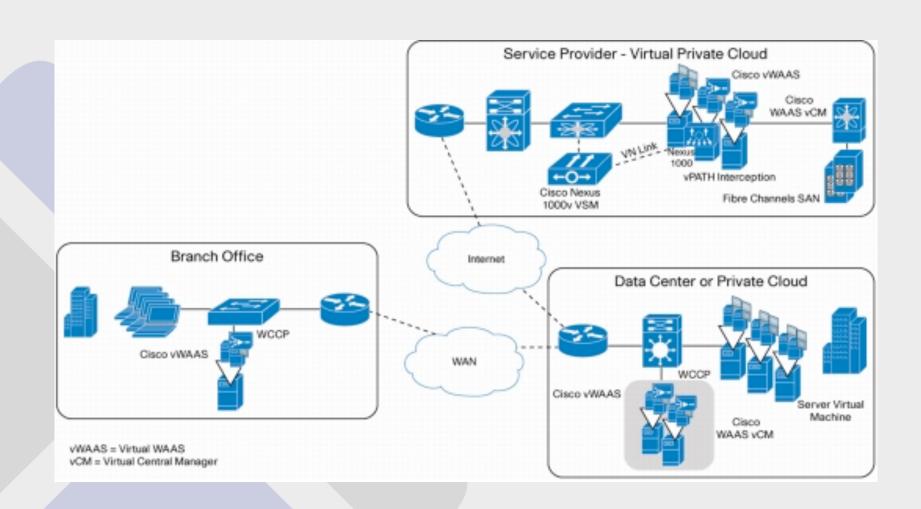


- 1 Deploy router and SRE with WAAS pre-loaded
- 2 Deploy WAAS remotely on blank SRE
- Replace current application remotely with WAAS

vWAAS



New! vWAAS





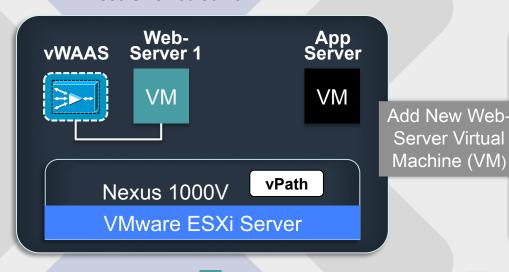
Elastic vWAAS Deployment

On-demand orchestration; policy follows VMs

Scenario

- 1. Provide application-specific optimization as an ondemand service in the cloud without network disruption
- 2. Scale-out Virtual Web Server farm by provisioning additional VMs while applying WAN optimization

Cisco UCS x86 Server

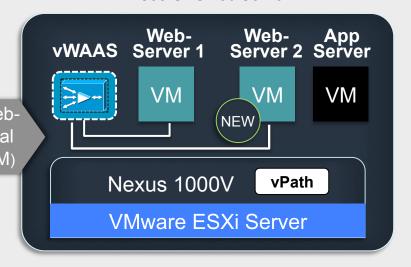


vWAAS Optimized VM

Solution

- vWAAS services associated with 'Web server' VMs using Nexus 1000V policies.
- Automatic application of vWAAS service when a new 'Web Server' VM gets provisioned

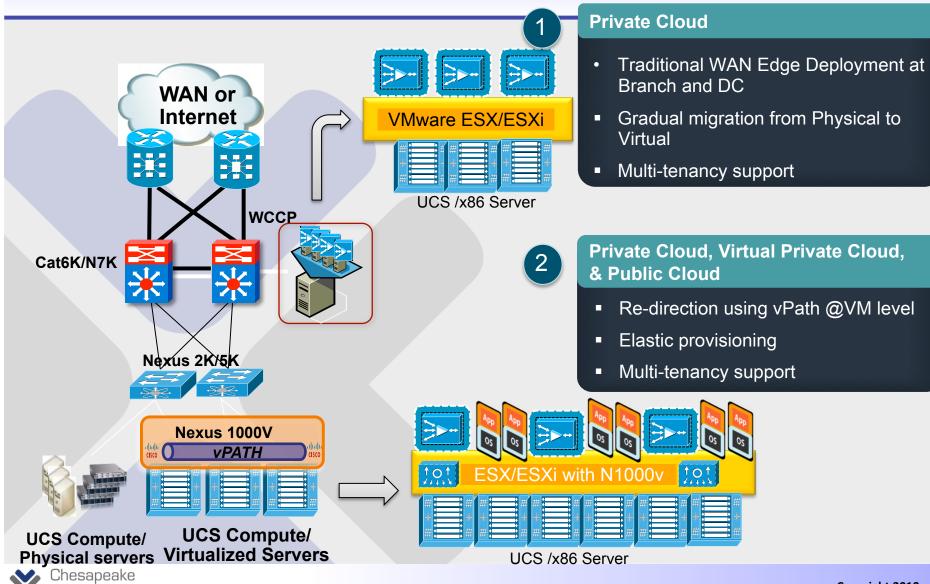
Cisco UCS x86 Server



Non Optimized VM



Flexible Cloud Deployment Options

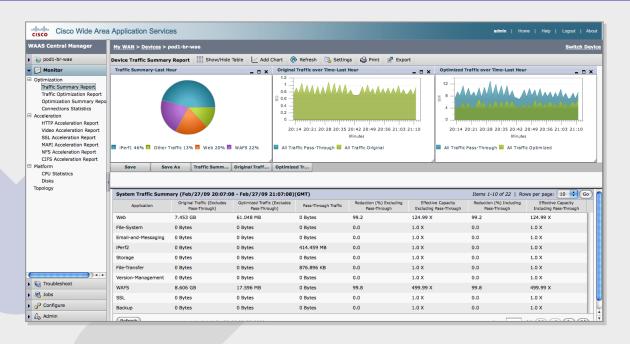


NETCRAFTSMEN

WAAS Management



Scalable, Secure Central Management



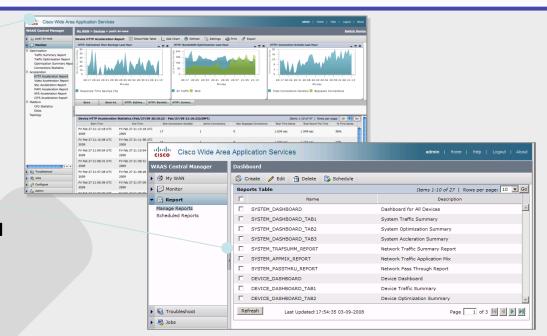
- Centralized Management
 - Robust management, monitoring, and reporting for up to 2000 nodes
 - Device grouping for simplified rollout of configuration changes
 - Device and system alarms, as well as integration with SNMP and syslog
- Platform support: WAAS appliances, WAAS Modules, WAAS Express, vWAAS
- SOA-ready Monitoring
 - Standard XML Web Service (SOAP)
 - Integration with external reporting and monitoring portals

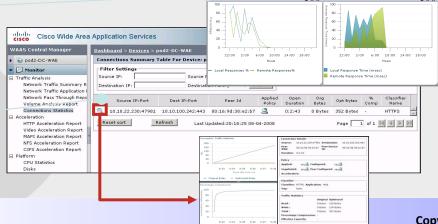


Configurable Comprehensive Reporting

Device Dashboard

- Configurable list of reports to display on a device or devicegroup homepage
- Customizable, schedulable reports
 - Device and system health, WAN optimization performance, application acceleration performance, and traffic statistics
- Traffic Statistics
 - Optimized vs pass-through traffic mix including pass-through reason
- Per-Connection Statistics
 - Connection monitoring shows near real-time view of optimized connections and details







Bandwidth Savings Throughput charts

- Compression Statistics
 - Bandwidth savings per application over time (hr/day/wk/mo/custom)
- Acceleration Statistics
 - Examine accelerated connections, open files, cached resources, cache hit ratio, and average throughput

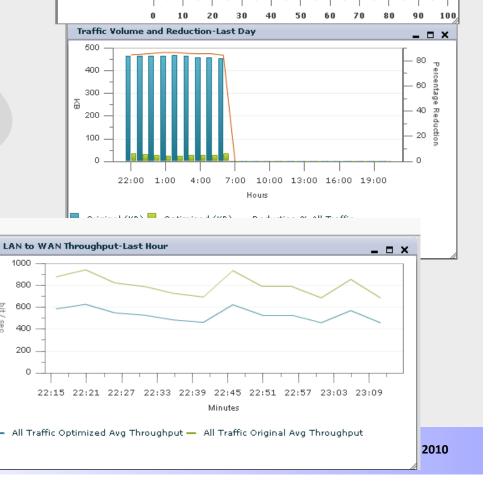
Acceleration

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- Throughput before and after WAAS optimization
 - LAN to WAN
 - WAN to LAN

Optimization Throughput

WAN to LAN Throughput-Last Day



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SQL

Compression Summary-Last Day

Backup

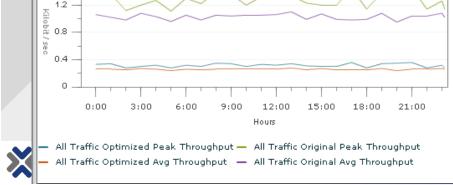
Streaming

Replication

Content-Management

Systems-Management

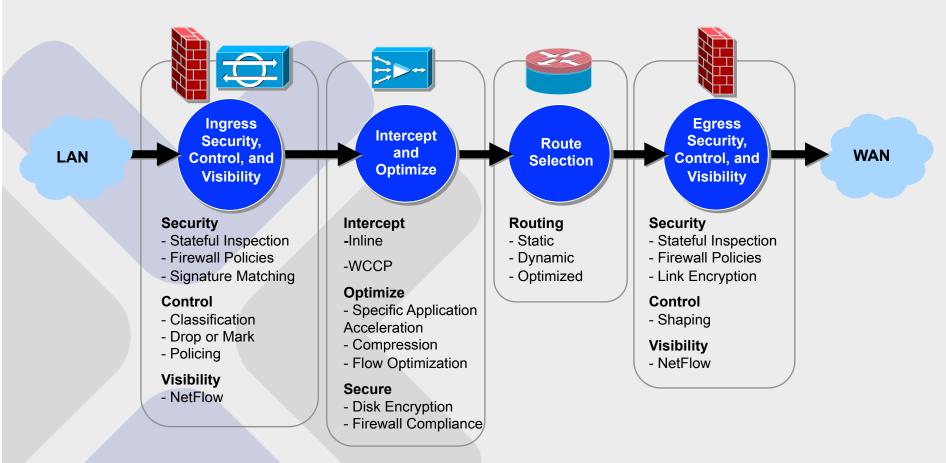
Email-and-Messaging



And In Conclusion....



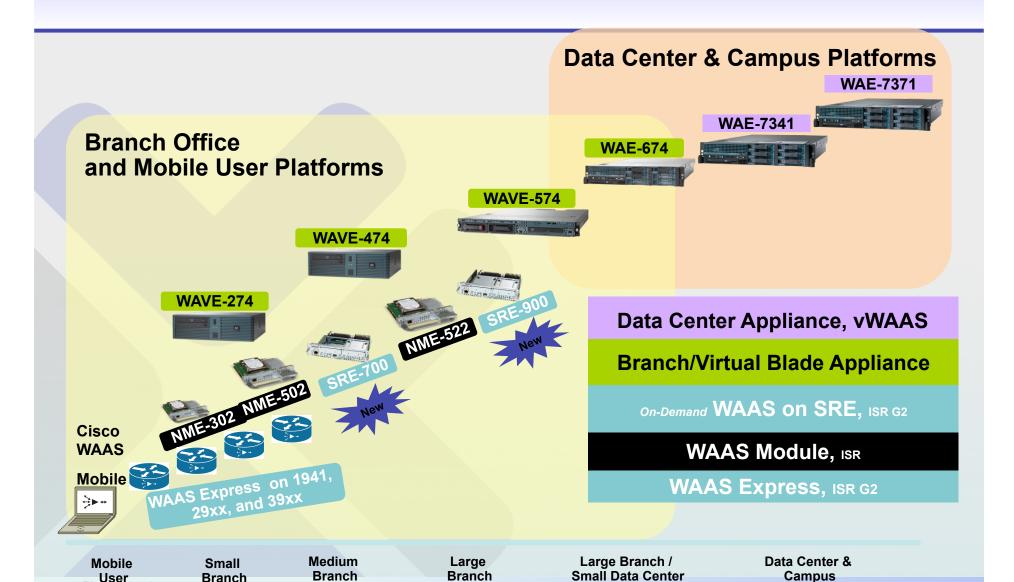
Secure WAN Optimization from Cisco



Cisco WAAS integrates seamlessly and transparently into network security, visibility, and control functions



Cisco WAAS Product Line



hesapeake

ETCRAFTSMEN

Why Cisco WAAS?

Enhance User Productivity



Application acceleration

vWAAS Mobile

Branch IT consolidation WAN bandwidth optimization

Minimize Branch IT Costs

IOS

Module

Confident Migration to Cloud



Public and Private Cloud Acceleration



Appliance

Increase Agility and Flexibility



Mix centralized and distributed IT



Questions?

